Mastery Level (ML) Codes: 1=Standard should be taught in depth; 2=Students need a basic foundation; 3=If time permits

ML	Expectation	Explanation	Pacing	Assessment	Resources
8.7.1 E	asic Geographic Literacy		•		
1	1. Explain and illustrate how geographic tools are used to organize and interpret information to reach a decision.	plans concerning war, where to move a population of people, insurance costs			
1	2. Explain why the location of certain places and regions caused them to have historical significance.	Certain areas have patterns of flooding or drought.			
8.7.2 P	hysical Characteristics of Places and Regions		•	•	
1	Define the physical characteristics of a region and explain how those characteristics were valued differently depending on the time period .				
2	2. Explain the physical processes that shape patterns on Earth's surface.	Certain areas have patterns of flooding or drought.			
8.7.3 H	luman Characteristics of Places and Regions				
1	1. Cite historical examples of human population shifts due to war and disaster.				
1	2. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions.	Human characteristics = man- made			
8.7.4 l	nteractions between People and the Environment				
2	1. Illustrate the effects of the physical systems on people within the 20th century.	physical systems = climate, water, soil, etc.			
2	2. Describe and explain the effects of people on the physical systems within regions, with a focus on the environment.				
1	3. Define the solidarity between all creatures as a result of all having the same creator.	respect of all life; be stewards of the earth's creatures and resources			